

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA
SESSION 2011

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HOUSE DRH30131-LG-53A* (02/15)

Short Title: Update Archaic Disability Terms.

(Public)

Sponsors: Representative Ross.

Referred to:

1 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
2 AN ACT TO UPDATE CERTAIN TERMINOLOGY IN REFERENCE TO PERSONS WITH
3 DISABILITIES, AS RECOMMENDED BY THE GENERAL STATUTES
4 COMMISSION.

5 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

6 **SECTION 1.** G.S. 1-255 reads as rewritten:

7 "**§ 1-255. Who may apply for a declaration.**

8 Any person interested as or through an executor, administrator, trustee, guardian or other
9 fiduciary, creditor, devisee, legatee, heir, next of kin, or cestui que trust, in the administration
10 of a trust, or of the estate of a decedent, ~~an infant, lunatic, or insolvent,~~ a minor, an incompetent
11 person, or an insolvent person, may have a declaration of rights or legal relations in respect
12 thereto:

- 13 (1) To ascertain any class of creditors, devisees, legatees, heirs, next of kin or
14 others; or
- 15 (2) To direct the executors, administrators, or trustees to do or abstain from
16 doing any particular act in their fiduciary capacity; or
- 17 (3) To determine any question arising in the administration of the estate or trust,
18 including questions of construction of wills and other writings.
- 19 (4) To determine the apportionment of the federal estate tax, interest and
20 penalties under the provisions of Article 27 of Chapter 28A."

21 **SECTION 2.** Rule 601 of the North Carolina Rules of Evidence, as contained in
22 G.S. 8C-1, reads as rewritten:

23 "**Rule 601. General rule of competency; disqualification of witness.**

24 (a) General rule. – Every person is competent to be a witness except as otherwise
25 provided in these rules.

26 (b) Disqualification of witness in general. – A person is disqualified to testify as a
27 witness when the court determines that ~~he~~ the person is (1) incapable of expressing himself or
28 herself concerning the matter as to be understood, either directly or through interpretation by
29 one who can understand ~~him,~~ him or her, or (2) incapable of understanding the duty of a witness
30 to tell the truth.

31 (c) Disqualification of interested persons. – Upon the trial of an action, or the hearing
32 upon the merits of a special proceeding, a party or a person interested in the event, or a person
33 from, through or under whom such a party or interested person derives his or her interest or title
34 by assignment or otherwise, shall not be examined as a witness in his or her own behalf or
35 interest, or in behalf of the party succeeding to his or her title or interest, against the executor,



1 administrator or survivor of a deceased person, or the ~~committee of a lunatic,~~ guardian of an
2 incompetent person, or a person deriving his or her title or interest from, through or under a
3 deceased or incompetent person ~~or lunatic~~, by assignment or otherwise, concerning any oral
4 communication between the witness and the deceased ~~person or lunatic~~ or incompetent person.

5 However, this subdivision shall not apply when:

- 6 (1) The executor, administrator, survivor, ~~committee guardian~~, or person so
7 deriving title or interest is examined in his or her own behalf regarding the
8 subject matter of the oral communication.
- 9 (2) The testimony of the ~~lunatic or~~ deceased or incompetent person is given in
10 evidence concerning the same transaction or communication.
- 11 (3) Evidence of the subject matter of the oral communication is offered by the
12 executor, administrator, survivor, ~~committee guardian~~ or person so deriving
13 title or interest.

14 Nothing in this subdivision shall preclude testimony as to the identity of the operator of a motor
15 vehicle in any case."

16 **SECTION 3.** G.S. 14-113 reads as rewritten:

17 "**§ 14-113. Obtaining money by false representation of physical defect, disability.**

18 It shall be unlawful for any person to falsely represent himself or herself in any manner
19 whatsoever as blind, deaf, ~~dumb, or crippled~~ mute, or otherwise physically ~~defective~~ disabled
20 for the purpose of obtaining money or other thing of value or of making sales of any character
21 of personal property. Any person so falsely representing himself or herself as ~~blind, deaf,~~
22 ~~dumb, crippled or otherwise physically defective~~, and securing aid or assistance on account of
23 such representation, shall be deemed guilty of a Class 2 misdemeanor."

24 **SECTION 4.** G.S. 43-12 reads as rewritten:

25 "**§ 43-12. Effect of decree; approval of judge.**

26 Every decree rendered as hereinbefore provided shall bind the land and bar all persons and
27 corporations claiming title thereto or interest therein; quiet the title thereto, and shall be forever
28 binding and conclusive upon and against all persons and corporations, whether mentioned by
29 name in the order of publication, or included under the general description, "to whom it may
30 concern"; and every such decree so rendered, or a duly certified copy thereof, as also the
31 certificate of title issued thereon to the person or corporation therein named as owner, or to any
32 subsequent transferee or purchaser, shall be conclusive evidence that such person or
33 corporation is the owner of the land therein described, and no other evidence shall be required
34 in any court of this State of ~~his~~ his, her, or its right or title thereto. It shall not be an exception
35 to such conclusiveness that ~~the a person is an infant, lunatic~~ a minor, is incompetent, or is under
36 any disability, but such person may have recourse upon the indemnity fund hereinafter
37 provided for, for any loss ~~he~~ the person may suffer by reason of being so concluded.
38 Notwithstanding the provisions of G.S. 43-10, such decrees shall not be binding on and include
39 the State of North Carolina or any of its agencies unless the State of North Carolina is made a
40 party to the proceeding and notice of said proceeding and copy of petition, etc., are served upon
41 the State of North Carolina as provided in this Chapter. Such decrees shall, in addition to being
42 signed by the clerk of the court, be approved by the judge of the superior court, who shall
43 review the whole proceeding and have power to require any reformation of the process,
44 pleading, decrees or entries."

45 **SECTION 5.** On the next occasion that the State Banking Commission amends 04
46 NCAC 03D .0301, the Commission shall revise the definition of "fiduciary" so that it no longer
47 contains the word "lunatics."

48 **SECTION 6.** This act is effective when it becomes law.