

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA
SESSION 2021

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SENATE BILL 113
Judiciary Committee Substitute Adopted 3/2/21
Third Edition Engrossed 3/9/21
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Fifth Edition Engrossed 4/21/21

Short Title: Modify Termination of Parental Rights Appeals.

(Public)

Sponsors:

Referred to:

February 18, 2021

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT TO MODIFY THE RIGHT TO APPEAL IN TERMINATION OF PARENTAL RIGHTS CASES.

The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

SECTION 1. G.S. 7A-27(a) reads as rewritten:

"(a) Appeal lies of right directly to the Supreme Court in any of the following cases:

...

~~(5) Any order that terminates parental rights or denies a petition or motion to terminate parental rights."~~

SECTION 2. G.S. 7B-1001 reads as rewritten:

"§ 7B-1001. Right to appeal.

(a) In a juvenile matter under this Subchapter, only the following final orders may be appealed directly to the Court of Appeals:

...

(7) Any order that terminates parental rights or denies a petition or motion to terminate parental rights.

(8) An order eliminating reunification as a permanent plan under G.S. 7B-906.2(b), if all of the following conditions are satisfied:

a. The right to appeal the order eliminating reunification has been preserved in writing within 30 days of entry and service of the order.

b. A motion or petition to terminate the parent's rights is filed within 65 days of entry and service of the order eliminating reunification and both of the following occur:

1. The motion or petition to terminate rights is heard and granted.

2. The order terminating parental rights is appealed in a proper and timely manner.

c. A separate notice of appeal of the order eliminating reunification is filed within 30 days after entry and service of a termination of parental rights order.

~~(a1) In a juvenile matter under this Subchapter, only the following final orders may be appealed directly to the Supreme Court:~~

~~(1) Any order that terminates parental rights or denies a petition or motion to terminate parental rights.~~



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- 1 (2) ~~An order eliminating reunification as a permanent plan under~~
 2 ~~G.S. 7B-906.2(b), if all of the following conditions are satisfied:~~
 3 a. ~~The right to appeal the order eliminating reunification has been~~
 4 ~~preserved in writing within 30 days of entry and service of the order.~~
 5 b. ~~A motion or petition to terminate the parent's rights is filed within 65~~
 6 ~~days of entry and service of the order eliminating reunification and~~
 7 ~~both of the following occur:~~
 8 1. ~~The motion or petition to terminate rights is heard and granted.~~
 9 2. ~~The order terminating parental rights is appealed in a proper~~
 10 ~~and timely manner.~~
 11 e. ~~A separate notice of appeal of the order eliminating reunification is~~
 12 ~~filed within 30 days after entry and service of a termination of parental~~
 13 ~~rights order.~~

14 (a2) In an appeal filed pursuant to subdivision ~~(a1)(2)-(a)(8)~~ of this section, the ~~Supreme~~
 15 ~~Court~~ Court of Appeals shall review the order eliminating reunification together with an appeal
 16 of the order terminating parental rights. If the order eliminating reunification is vacated or
 17 reversed, the order terminating parental rights shall be vacated.

18 "

19 **SECTION 4.** G.S. 7A-343 reads as rewritten:

20 "**§ 7A-343. Duties of Director.**

21 The Director is the Administrative Officer of the Courts, and the Director's duties include all
 22 of the following:

23 ...

- 24 (16) Prepare and submit an annual report on appeals of termination of parental
 25 rights cases and transmit by February 1 of each year to the Chief Justice and
 26 the General Assembly. The report shall include the following information:
 27 a. The number of notices of appeal for termination of parental rights
 28 cases that were properly filed with the trial court.
 29 b. The date on which each notice of appeal for a termination of parental
 30 rights case was filed and the date that the record was filed with the
 31 Court of Appeals.
 32 c. The date that the Court of Appeals issued a final opinion for each
 33 appeal for a termination of parental rights case.
 34 d. For termination of parental rights cases heard by the Supreme Court,
 35 the date that the record is received by the Supreme Court and the date
 36 that the Supreme Court issued a final opinion.
 37 e. For all appeals of termination of parental rights cases, the average age
 38 of those cases measured from both (i) the date the notice of appeal was
 39 filed and (ii) the date the record was filed with the court. This
 40 information shall be provided for both the Court of Appeals and the
 41 Supreme Court."

42 **SECTION 5.** This act becomes effective July 1, 2021, and applies to appeals filed
 43 on or after that date.