

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA  
SESSION 2023

FILED SENATE  
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S.B. 393  
PRINCIPAL CLERK

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SENATE BILL DRS45192-NB-121

Short Title: CRNA Supervision Modifications.

(Public)

Sponsors: Senators Burgin, Krawiec, and Corbin (Primary Sponsors).

Referred to:

1 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
2 AN ACT TO REQUIRE DIRECT SUPERVISION OF CERTIFIED REGISTERED NURSE  
3 ANESTHETISTS BY ANESTHESIOLOGISTS WHEN PERFORMING ANESTHESIA  
4 ACTIVITIES DURING SURGICAL PROCEDURES.

5 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

6 SECTION 1. Article 1 of Chapter 90 of the General Statutes is amended by adding  
7 a new section to read:

8 "**§ 90-18.5A. Limitations on certified registered nurse anesthetists.**

9 (a) Definitions. – The following definitions apply in this section:

10 (1) Anesthesia activities. – Anesthesia induction, maintenance, and emergence of  
11 the patient, including all of the following:

12 a. Securing, preparing, and providing safety checks on all equipment,  
13 monitors, supplies, and pharmaceutical agents used for the  
14 administration of anesthesia.

15 b. Selecting, implementing, and managing general anesthesia, monitored  
16 anesthesia care, and regional anesthesia modalities, including  
17 administering anesthetic and related pharmaceutical agents, consistent  
18 with the patient's needs and procedural requirements.

19 c. Performing tracheal intubation, extubation, and providing mechanical  
20 ventilation.

21 d. Providing perianesthetic invasive and noninvasive monitoring,  
22 recognizing abnormal findings, implementing corrective action, and  
23 requesting consultation with appropriately qualified health care  
24 providers as necessary.

25 e. Managing the patient's fluid, blood, electrolyte, and acid-base balance.

26 f. Evaluating the patient's response during emergence from anesthesia  
27 and implementing pharmaceutical and supportive treatment to ensure  
28 the adequacy of patient recovery from anesthesia.

29 (2) Anesthesiologist. – A physician who has successfully completed an  
30 anesthesiology training program approved by the Accreditation Committee on  
31 Graduate Medical Education or the American Osteopathic Association or who  
32 is credentialed to practice anesthesiology by a hospital or an ambulatory  
33 surgical facility.

34 (3) Certified registered nurse anesthetist. – A registered nurse who completes a  
35 program accredited by the Council on Accreditation of Nurse Anesthesia  
36 Educational Programs, is credentialed as a certified registered nurse



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1 anesthetist by the Council on Certification of Nurse Anesthetists, and who  
2 maintains recertification through the Council on Recertification of Nurse  
3 Anesthetists and performs nurse anesthesia activities in collaboration with a  
4 physician, dentist, podiatrist, or other lawfully qualified health care provider.

5 (4) Direct supervision. – Overseeing the activities of, and accepting responsibility  
6 for, the anesthesia services rendered by a certified registered nurse anesthetist.

7 (5) Surgical procedure. – Any medical procedure requiring deep sedation or  
8 analgesia, major conduction blockade, or general anesthesia, whether  
9 conducted in a hospital, ambulatory surgical facility, or other health care  
10 facility, or a Level III procedure in an office-based setting.

11 (b) A certified registered nurse anesthetist is required to be under the direct supervision  
12 of an anesthesiologist when conducting anesthesia activities for and during a surgical procedure.  
13 The anesthesiologist supervising a certified registered nurse anesthetist must be physically  
14 present during the performance of anesthesia activities."

15 **SECTION 2.** The North Carolina Medical Board and the North Carolina Board of  
16 Nursing shall adopt temporary rules to implement the provisions of this act.

17 **SECTION 3.** This act becomes effective October 1, 2023.