

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA  
SESSION 2023

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PRINCIPAL CLERK

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SENATE BILL DRS45410-NKa-141

Short Title: Homes for Heroes.

(Public)

Sponsors: Senators Smith and Batch (Primary Sponsors).

Referred to:

1 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
2 AN ACT TO CREATE A HOMEBUYERS' ASSISTANCE PROGRAM WITH THE NORTH  
3 CAROLINA HOUSING FINANCE AGENCY FOR FIRST-TIME HOMEBUYERS WHO  
4 WORK AS PUBLIC SERVANTS AND TO ALLOW AN INCOME TAX CREDIT TO  
5 CERTAIN VOLUNTEER WORKERS FOR UNREIMBURSED BUSINESS EXPENSES.  
6 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

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8 **PART I. HOMEBUYERS' ASSISTANCE PROGRAM**

9 **SECTION 1.(a)** As used in this section, the following definitions apply:

- 10 (1) Active duty member. – As defined in G.S. 58-58-335(1).  
11 (2) Emergency medical services personnel. – As defined in G.S. 131E-155(7).  
12 (3) Firefighter. – As defined in G.S. 58-84-5(3a).  
13 (4) First-time homebuyer. – An individual who meets all of the following criteria:  
14 a. Is purchasing the subject residential property.  
15 b. Will reside in the subject residential property as a principal residence.  
16 c. Has had no ownership interest, sole or joint, in a residential property  
17 during the three-year period preceding the date of the purchase of the  
18 subject residential property.  
19 (5) Law enforcement officer. – An individual employed by the State or a local  
20 government in this State as a sheriff, deputy sheriff, police officer, or member  
21 of the State Highway Patrol.  
22 (6) Public servant. – An active duty member or veteran, or a law enforcement  
23 officer, teacher, firefighter, or emergency medical services personnel  
24 employed in this State.  
25 (7) Teacher. – An individual whose major responsibility is to either teach or  
26 directly supervise teaching, as classified by the State Board of Education, in a  
27 public school unit, as that term is defined in G.S. 115C-5(7a).  
28 (8) Veteran. – As defined in G.S. 122C-465(3).

29 **SECTION 1.(b)** The Housing Finance Agency (Agency) shall establish a program  
30 operating under the Homeownership Assistance Fund, authorized under G.S. 122A-5.7, that  
31 provides assistance to first-time homebuyers that are employed full-time as public servants in  
32 this State. The Agency shall provide, in the form of reimbursement or direct payment, monies to  
33 be used for down payment assistance and to offset mortgage insurance premiums charged to  
34 program participants. First-time homebuyers shall be limited to the lesser of the sum of  
35 twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000) or ten percent (10%) of the purchase price for down  
36 payment assistance, mortgage insurance premium assistance, and closing costs. The Agency may



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1 provide for mortgage insurance payment assistance at least monthly, but for no longer than 60  
2 months for any single first-time homebuyer.

3 **SECTION 1.(c)** The Agency is hereby empowered to adopt, modify, or repeal rules  
4 and regulations governing the provision of down payment assistance and mortgage insurance  
5 assistance provided pursuant to this section.

6 **SECTION 1.(d)** There is appropriated from the General Fund to the Homeownership  
7 Assistance Fund, authorized under G.S. 122A-5.7, the sum of two hundred million dollars  
8 (\$200,000,000) in recurring funds for the 2024-2025 fiscal year to be used for the purposes  
9 provided in this act.

10 **SECTION 2.** This Part becomes effective July 1, 2024.

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12 **PART II. INCOME TAX CREDIT FOR VOLUNTEER RESCUE WORKERS**

13 **SECTION 3.** Part 2 of Article 4 of Subchapter I of Chapter 105 of the General  
14 Statutes is amended by adding a new section to read:

15 **"§ 105-153.11. Credit for volunteer workers.**

16 (a) Credit. – A taxpayer who is an eligible firefighter or an eligible rescue squad worker  
17 is allowed a credit against the tax imposed by this Part equal to the amount of ordinary, reasonable  
18 business expenses related to the taxpayer's rescue work for which the taxpayer is not reimbursed  
19 by the department or squad.

20 (b) Limitations. – The credit allowed under this section may not exceed the lesser of five  
21 thousand dollars (\$5,000) or the amount of tax imposed by this Part for the taxable year reduced  
22 by the sum of all credits allowed, except payments of tax made by or on behalf of the taxpayer.  
23 A taxpayer may not claim a credit as both an eligible firefighter and as an eligible rescue squad  
24 worker in a single taxable year.

25 (c) Definitions. – The following definitions apply in this section:

26 (1) Eligible firefighter. – An unpaid member of a volunteer fire department who  
27 attended at least 36 hours of fire department drills and meetings during the  
28 taxable year.

29 (2) Eligible rescue squad worker. – An unpaid member of a volunteer rescue or  
30 emergency medical services squad who attended at least 36 hours of rescue  
31 squad training and meetings during the taxable year.

32 (3) Rescue work. – Firefighting and rescue or emergency medical service."

33 **SECTION 4.** This Part is effective for taxable years beginning on or after January 1,  
34 2024.

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36 **PART III. EFFECTIVE DATE**

37 **SECTION 5.** Except as otherwise provided, this act is effective when it becomes  
38 law.